

Jewish Population in the United States, 1987

THE JEWISH POPULATION OF the United States in 1987 was estimated to be 5,944,000. While this figure is somewhat higher than that reported for 1986, it may not signify an actual increase in the Jewish population. Rather, a combination of factors led to the new figures. First, several growing communities recently completed demographic studies and thus reported significant population gains. Second, we have expanded our list of communities to include a number of places that had never before reported a Jewish population. Finally, we have adjusted population estimates to meet some of the problems described in the preceding essay.

While the Jewish federations are the chief reporting bodies, their service areas vary in size and may represent several towns, one county, or an aggregate of several counties. In some cases we have subdivided federation areas to reflect the more natural geographic boundaries. Some estimates, from areas without federations, have been provided by local rabbis and other informed Jewish community leaders. In still other cases, the figures that have been updated are from past estimates provided by UJA field representatives.

The state and regional totals shown in Appendix tables 1 and 2 are derived by summing the individual estimates shown in table 3 and then making three adjustments. First, communities of less than 100 are added. Second, duplicated counts within states are eliminated. Third, communities whose populations reside in two or more states (e.g., Kansas City and Washington, D.C.) are distributed accordingly.

The reader should be aware that population estimating is not an exact science and that collection procedures can result in annual fluctuations in community or state totals. It is also important to note that the results of a completed local demographic study often change the previously reported Jewish population figure, even where there has been no actual demographic change. Thus, even though the 1987 totals for Pennsylvania and Wisconsin show Jewish population increases over 1986, these new higher figures are solely the result of adjustments of previous data.

In determining Jewish population, communities count both affiliated and nonaffiliated residents. In most cases, counts are made by households, with that number multiplied by the average number of self-defined Jewish persons per household. Most communities also include those born and raised as Jews but who at present consider themselves of no religion. Non-Jews living in Jewish households, primarily the non-Jewish spouses and any non-Jewish children, are not included in the 1987 estimates presented in the appendix below.

Where non-Jews have been included in the local population count and the number

of Jews (minus non-Jews in the household) has not been reported, we have reduced the Jewish population count by 7 percent, which is the average proportion of non-Jews we have found in such surveys. In surveys which have not included Jews who publicly deny being Jews (see "Uncounted Jews" section of previous article), we have adjusted upward for this source of error. Regarding institutionalized Jews: where the local community has not included this population in its count we have augmented the estimate by approximately 1.5 percent. This includes nursing homes and the population living in student dormitories, some of which were not included heretofore. Some areas, such as in the Sunbelt region, often include part-time residents in their totals. In the interest of accuracy and consistency, adjustments have been made for such overcounts.

In analyzing those communities that show increases, several distinct patterns emerge. The continued growth of the Sunbelt and West Coast communities, particularly those in coastal Florida and northern California, seems unabated. College towns, state capitals, and resort areas show similar growth patterns. The exurbs, those small towns and rural areas just beyond the traditional boundaries of a metropolitan area, are also experiencing significant growth.

The community reporting the largest numerical Jewish population gain since the last estimate was completed was the San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area, whose increase exceeded 50,000 persons. Additionally, six communities that had no prior enumeration of a Jewish population each report a Jewish population of at least 500 for 1987: Fairfield and Chico, California; Naples, Pasco County, and Stuart–Port St. Lucie, Florida; and Medford, Oregon.

Since the 1986 estimates were provided, 15 communities have reported more than doubling the size of their Jewish populations. These include: Anchorage, Alaska; Napa, Redding, and San Luis Obispo, California; Aspen, Colorado; Vero Beach, Florida; Augusta, Maine; Harford County, Maryland; Greenfield and Cape Cod, Massachusetts; Hoboken, New Jersey; Las Cruces, Los Alamos, and Santa Fe, New Mexico; and Myrtle Beach, South Carolina.

Other communities showing significant Jewish population increases over the 1986 estimates include Phoenix, Arizona; Antelope Valley, Bakersfield, Eureka, Modesto, Salinas, and San Bernardino, California; Colorado Springs, Colorado; New Haven and New Milford, Connecticut; Washington, D.C.; Ft. Pierce, Orlando, Palm Beach County, and Tampa, Florida; Atlanta, Georgia; Iowa City, Iowa; Aurora and Rockford, Illinois; Baltimore and Frederick, Maryland; Worcester, Massachusetts; Ann Arbor, Michigan; Rochester, Minnesota; Laconia, New Hampshire; Ithaca, Poughkeepsie, and Rochester, New York; Eugene, Oregon; Greenville, South Carolina; Austin and Beaumont, Texas; Burlington, Vermont; Norfolk and Roanoke, Virginia; and Tacoma, Washington. It should be noted that some of these increases may have occurred over a period of time and are just now being substantiated. In contrast, declines are reported more regularly and tend to be less dramatic.

The footnotes detailing the areas included in particular communities have been expanded and grouped by state. Also: one asterisk indicates that the population includes the entire county; two asterisks indicate a two-county area; three asterisks indicate that the Jewish population figure has not been updated for several years.

BARRY A. KOSMIN
PAUL RITTERBAND
JEFFREY SCHECKNER

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1987

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
Alabama.....	10,000	4,021,000	0.2
Alaska.....	2,600	521,000	0.5
Arizona.....	69,200	3,187,000	2.2
Arkansas.....	2,000	2,359,000	0.1
California.....	868,200	26,365,000	3.3
Colorado.....	49,000	3,231,000	1.5
Connecticut.....	113,300	3,174,000	3.6
Delaware.....	9,500	622,000	1.5
District of Columbia.....	25,400	626,000	4.0
Florida.....	549,200	11,366,000	4.8
Georgia.....	62,500	5,976,000	1.0
Hawaii.....	8,000	1,054,000	0.8
Idaho.....	400	1,005,000	0.1
Illinois.....	259,800	11,535,000	2.2
Indiana.....	19,900	5,499,000	0.4
Iowa.....	6,700	2,884,000	0.2
Kansas.....	15,200	2,450,000	0.6
Kentucky.....	12,200	3,726,000	0.3
Louisiana.....	16,800	4,481,000	0.4
Maine.....	8,800	1,164,000	0.8
Maryland.....	209,700	4,392,000	4.8
Massachusetts.....	286,600	5,822,000	4.9
Michigan.....	84,600	9,088,000	0.9
Minnesota.....	31,400	4,193,000	0.8
Mississippi.....	2,400	2,613,000	0.1
Missouri.....	63,600	5,029,000	1.3
Montana.....	450	826,000	0.1
Nebraska.....	7,300	1,606,000	0.5
Nevada.....	19,500	936,000	2.1
New Hampshire.....	7,000	998,000	0.7
New Jersey.....	427,700	7,562,000	5.7
New Mexico.....	6,400	1,450,000	0.4
New York.....	1,891,400	17,783,000	10.6

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
North Carolina	15,300	6,255,000	0.2
North Dakota	850	685,000	0.1
Ohio	136,000	10,744,000	1.3
Oklahoma	5,500	3,301,000	0.2
Oregon	12,500	2,687,000	0.5
Pennsylvania	347,000	11,853,000	2.9
Rhode Island	17,500	968,000	1.8
South Carolina	8,300	3,347,000	0.2
South Dakota	450	708,000	0.1
Tennessee	19,700	4,762,000	0.4
Texas	97,800	16,370,000	0.6
Utah	2,700	1,645,000	0.2
Vermont	4,600	535,000	0.9
Virginia	65,300	5,706,000	1.1
Washington	22,700	4,409,000	0.5
West Virginia	3,300	1,936,000	0.2
Wisconsin	37,000	4,775,000	0.8
Wyoming	450	509,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	**5,943,700	238,740,000	2.5

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*Resident population, July 1, 1985. (Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 957.)

**Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which recently reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1987

Region	Total Population	Percent Distribution	Jewish Population	Percent Distribution
Northeast	49,859,000	20.9	3,103,900	52.2
New England	12,660,000	5.3	437,800	7.4
Middle Atlantic	37,199,000	15.6	2,666,100	44.9
North Central	59,197,000	24.8	662,800	11.2
East North Central . .	41,642,000	17.4	537,300	9.0
West North Central . .	17,555,000	7.4	125,500	2.1
South	81,859,000	34.3	1,114,900	18.8
South Atlantic	40,227,000	16.8	948,500	16.0
East South Central . . .	15,122,000	6.3	44,300	0.7
West South Central . .	26,510,000	11.1	122,100	2.1
West	47,826,000	20.0	1,062,100	17.9
Mountain	12,789,000	5.4	148,100	2.5
Pacific	35,037,000	14.7	914,000	15.4
TOTALS	238,740,000	100.0	5,943,700	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1987
(ESTIMATED)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA		CALIFORNIA		CALIFORNIA	
***Anniston	100	Hot Springs (incl. in Little Rock total)		*Modesto	450
*Auburn	100	**Little Rock	1,250	Monterey Peninsula	1,500
*Birmingham	5,100	Pine Bluff	100	Napa	450
Decatur (incl. in Florence total)		***Wynne-Forest City	110	Oakland (incl. in Alameda County)	
*Dothan	150			Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)	
Florence	150			Orange County	80,000
Gadsden	180	Alameda County (listed under San Francisco Bay area)		Palmdale (incl. in Antelope Valley)	
Huntsville	750	Antelope Valley	700	Palm Springs ^N	9,500
**Mobile	1,000	Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		Palo Alto (incl. in South Peninsula)	
**Montgomery	1,650	Berkeley (incl. in Contra Costa County total)		Pasadena (also incl. in L.A. Metro Area)	2,000
Selma	210	*Chico	500	Petaluma (incl. in Sonoma County)	
Sheffield (incl. in Florence total)		Contra Costa County (listed under S.F. Bay area)		Pomona Valley ^N	3,500
Tuscaloosa	315			Redding	145
Tuscumbia (incl. in Florence total)				Riverside	1,325
ALASKA		***El Centro	125	Sacramento ^N	10,000
Anchorage	2,000	*Elsinore	250	Salinas	500
***Fairbanks	210	*Eureka	500	San Bernardino area	2,800
Juneau	100	Fairfield	800	*San Diego	37,000
Ketchikan (incl. in Juneau total)		Fontana (incl. in San Bernardino total)		San Francisco Bay area ^N	196,000
ARIZONA		*Fresno	2,000	San Francisco	45,500
*Flagstaff	250	Kern County	1,400	North Peninsula	22,000
*Phoenix	50,000	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		South Peninsula	19,500
*Tucson	18,500	Long Beach (also incl. in Los Angeles total) ^N	13,500	San Jose	32,000
Yuma	100			Alameda County	30,500
ARKANSAS		Los Angeles Metro area	501,000	Contra Costa County	21,000
Fayetteville	120	Merced	170		
***Ft. Smith	160				

^NSee Notes below. *Includes entire county. **Includes all of 2 counties. ***Figure not updated.

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Marin County		Danielson.	130	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
..... 17,000		Greenwich.	3,900	Greater Washington	
Sonoma County		Hartford ^N	28,000	 165,000	
..... 8,500		Hebron (incl. in			
*San Jose (listed under		Colchester total)		FLORIDA	
San Francisco Bay		Lebanon (incl. in		Boca Raton-Delray	
area)		Colchester total)		Beach (listed under	
*San Luis Obispo		Lower Middlesex		Southeast Fla.)	
..... 1,000		County ^N	1,475	Brevard County	2,250
*Santa Barbara	3,800	Manchester (incl.		*Crystal River.	100
*Santa Cruz	1,200	in Hartford)		Dade County (listed	
Santa Maria.	200	Meriden.	1,400	under Southeast Fla.)	
Santa Monica (also incl.		Middletown.	1,300	**Daytona Beach	2,000
in Los Angeles total)		New Britain (incl.		Fort Lauderdale (listed	
..... 8,000		in Hartford)		under Southeast Fla.)	
Santa Rosa (incl. in		New Haven ^N	28,000	Fort Pierce (listed	
Sonoma County)		New London ^N	4,000	under Southeast Fla.)	
*Stockton.	1,600	New Milford.	400	Gainesville.	1,200
***Sun City.	800	Newtown (incl.		Hollywood (listed	
Tulare & Kings County		in Danbury)		under Southeast Fla.)	
..... 500		Norwalk ^N	4,000	**Jacksonville.	7,000
Vallejo.	400	Norwich.	1,800	Key West.	170
*Ventura County		Putnam	110	*Lakeland	800
..... 7,000		Rockville (incl.		Lee County (incl.	
COLORADO		in Hartford)		Ft. Myers).	3,500
Aspen.	250	Shelton (incl. in		*Miami (incl. in	
Boulder (incl. in		Valley area)		Dade County)	
Denver total)		Stamford/New Canaan		Naples	750
Colorado Springs 1,500		 12,000		*Ocala	100
Denver ^N	45,000	Storrs (incl. in		Orlando ^N	15,000
*Ft. Collins.	1,000	Willimantic total)		Palm Beach County	
Grand Junction.	100	Torrington.	560	(listed under	
***Greeley	100	Valley area ^N	550	Southeast Fla.)	
Loveland (incl. in		Wallingford.	500	**Pasco County	1,000
Ft. Collins total)		Waterbury.	2,700	**Pensacola.	775
Pueblo	375	Westport (also incl.		***Port Charlotte.	150
Vail	100	in Norwalk)	2,800	**Sarasota	9,000
CONNECTICUT		Willimantic area	700	***St. Augustine.	100
Bridgeport ^N	18,000	***Winsted	110	*St. Petersburg (incl.	
Bristol	200	DELAWARE		Clearwater).	9,500
Colchester	575	Dover ^N	650	Southeast Florida	
Danbury ^N	3,500	Wilmington (incl.		 481,500	
		rest of state)	9,500	Dade County.	241,000
				Hollywood ^N	60,000

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Ft. Lauderdale ^N	85,000	ILLINOIS		Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region ^N	3,000
Boca Raton-Delray Beach	52,000	Aurora area	500	Richmond	110
Palm Beach County (excl. Boca Raton-Delray Beach)	55,000	Bloomington-Normal	170	***Shelbyville	240
Stuart-Port. St. Lucie	3,000	Carbondale	100	South Bend ^N	1,900
Fort Pierce	500	*Champaign-Urbana	2,000	*Terre Haute	325
Tallahassee	1,000	Chicago Metro area	248,000	IOWA	
*Tampa	12,500	**Danville	130	Ames (also incl. in Des Moines total)	200
*Vero Beach	300	*Decatur	225	Cedar Rapids	430
Winter Haven (incl. in Lakeland total)		East St. Louis (incl. in So. Ill.)		Council Bluffs (also incl. in Omaha total)	150
GEORGIA		Elgin ^N	600	Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities, Ill.)	
Albany	400	Galesburg	120	*Des Moines	3,000
Athens	250	*Joliet	850	*Iowa City	1,200
Atlanta Metro area	55,000	Kankakee	200	***Muscatine	120
Augusta ^N	1,400	*Peoria	1,000	**Sioux City	655
Brunswick	100	Quad Cities ^N	1,650	Waterloo	235
**Columbus	1,000	**Quincy	125	KANSAS	
**Dalton	225	Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)		Kansas City (incl. in Kansas City, Mo.)	
Fitzgerald-Cordele	125	Rockford ^N	1,300	Lawrence	175
Macon	900	Southern Illinois ^N	900	Manhattan	100
*Savannah	2,600	*Springfield	1,100	*Topeka	500
*Valdosta	110	***Sterling-Dixon	110	Wichita ^N	1,000
HAWAII		Waukegan	1,200	KENTUCKY	
Hilo	320	INDIANA		Covington/Newport (incl. in Cincinnati, Ohio total)	
Honolulu (includes all of Oahu)	7,300	Anderson	105	Lexington ^N	2,000
Kauai	110	Bloomington	300	*Louisville	9,200
Maui	250	Elkart (incl. in South Bend total)		***Paducah	175
IDAHO		***Evansville	1,200	LOUISIANA	
**Boise	220	Ft. Wayne	1,170	Alexandria	350
Lewiston	100	Gary (incl. in Northwest Ind. Calumet Region)		Baton Rouge ^N	1,400
Moscow (incl. in Lewiston total)		**Indianapolis	10,000	Lafayette	100
		Kokomo	100	Lake Charles	300
		Lafayette ^N	600	Monroe	525
		***Marion	170		
		*Michigan City	435		
		***Muncie	175		

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
**New Orleans . . .	12,000	Boston Metro Region ^N		Provincetown (incl.	
*Shreveport	1,100		228,000	in Cape Cod)	
South Central La. ^N	720	Brookline (also incl.		Salem (incl. in	
Tallulah (incl. in		in Boston total) 26,000		Lynn total)	
Vicksburg, Miss. total)		Cape Cod (incl. all of		Southbridge	105
		Barnstable County)		Springfield ^N	11,000
			2,900	Taunton area	1,200
MAINE		Fall River	1,780	Webster	125
Augusta	500	Falmouth (incl. in		Worcester ^N	12,000
Bangor	1,250	Cape Cod)			
Biddeford-Saco (incl.		Fitchburg	300		
in So. Maine)		Framingham ^N . . .	10,800	MICHIGAN	
Brunswick-Bath (incl.		Gardner (incl. in		*Ann Arbor	4,500
in So. Maine)		Athol total)		Battle Creek	245
***Calais	135	Gloucester (also incl.		Bay City	280
Lewiston-Auburn . .	500	in Lynn total) . . .	450	Benton Harbor . . .	500
Portland	3,900	Great Barrington . .	105	**Detroit	70,000
Rockland	100	*Greenfield	900	*Flint	2,000
Southern Maine (incl.		Haverhill	1,500	*Grand Rapids . . .	1,500
Portland) ^N	5,500	Holyoke	1,100	Jackson	375
Waterville	300	*Hyannis (incl.		*Kalamazoo	1,030
		in Cape Cod)		*Lansing	2,100
MARYLAND		Lawrence (incl. in		*Marquette County .	150
*Annapolis	2,000	Andover total)		Midland	200
Baltimore	93,000	Leominster	750	*Mt. Clemens . . .	420
Cumberland	265	Lowell	2,000	Mt. Pleasant ^N	120
Easton Park area ^N .	100	Lynn-North Shore		Muskegon	235
*Frederick	600	area ^N	26,200	*Saginaw	200
*Hagerstown	300	*Martha's Vineyard .	260	***South Haven . . .	100
*Harford County . .	1,000	New Bedford ^N . . .	2,700		
Howard County . . .	7,200	Newburyport	280	MINNESOTA	
Montgomery and Prince		Newton (also incl.		***Austin	125
Georges counties		in Boston total) 34,000		**Duluth	800
.....	104,500	North Adams (incl. in		***Hibbing	155
Salisbury	400	N.Berkshire total)		*Minneapolis	22,000
Silver Spring (incl. in		North Berkshire County		Rochester	400
Montgomery County)			750	**St. Paul	7,700
MASSACHUSETTS		Northampton	700	Winona (incl. in	
Amherst	750	Peabody (incl. in		LaCrosse, Wis. total)	
Andover ^N	3,000	Lynn total)			
Athol area	250	Pittsfield (incl. all		MISSISSIPPI	
Attleboro	200	Berkshire County)		Biloxi-Gulfport . . .	150
Beverly (incl.			3,100	Clarksdale	100
in Lynn total)		Plymouth	500	**Cleveland	120
				**Greenville	480

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
**Hattiesburg	180	Littleton (incl. in Bethlehem total)		Hudson County.	14,250
**Jackson	700	Manchester	3,000	Bayonne.	5,000
***Natchez	140	Nashua.	480	Jersey City	3,500
**Vicksburg	105	Portsmouth area.	1,100	Hoboken	750
MISSOURI		Salem (also incl. in Andover, Mass. total)	150	North Hudson	5,000
Columbia.	350	NEW JERSEY		Jersey City (incl. in Hudson County)	
Hannibal (incl. in Quincy, Ill. total)		Asbury Park (incl. in Monmouth County)		Lakewood (incl. in Ocean County)	
Joplin.	100	*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County)	15,800	Livingston (incl. in Essex County)	
Kansas City Metro area	22,100	Bayonne (incl. in Hudson County)		Middlesex County ^N	40,000
***Kennett	110	Bergen County	100,000	Millville.	135
Springfield.	285	***Bridgeton.	375	Monmouth County	33,600
*St. Joseph	300	Bridgewater (incl. in Somerset County)		Morris County	34,600
**St. Louis	53,500	Camden (incl. in Cherry Hill total)		Morristown (incl. in Morris County)	
MONTANA		Cherry Hill ^N	28,000	Mt. Holly (incl. in Cherry Hill total)	
*Billings.	200	Edison (incl. in Middlesex County)		Newark (incl. in Essex County)	
Butte	110	Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)		New Brunswick (incl. in Middlesex County)	
Helena (incl. in Butte total)		Englewood (incl. in Bergen County)		Northeastern N.J. ^N	320,650
NEBRASKA		Essex County ^N	78,300	Ocean County.	9,500
Grand Island-Hastings (incl. in Lincoln total)		North Essex	16,000	Passaic-Clifton (also in Passaic County total)	8,000
Lincoln	800	East Essex	11,200	Passaic County ^N	18,700
Omaha ^N	6,500	South Essex.	20,800	Paterson (incl. in Passaic County)	
NEVADA		Livingston	12,900	Perth Amboy (incl. in Middlesex County)	
Carson City (incl. in Reno total)		West Orange-Orange	17,400	Phillipsburg (incl. in Easton, Pa. total)	
*Las Vegas	18,000	Flemington	900	Plainfield (incl. in Union County)	
**Reno	1,400	Freehold (incl. in Monmouth County)		Princeton.	2,600
NEW HAMPSHIRE		Gloucester (incl. in Cherry Hill total)		Salem	100
Bethlehem	100	Hoboken (incl. in Hudson County)		Somerset County ^N	4,800
Claremont	200				
Concord.	450				
Dover.	450				
Hanover-Lebanon	360				
***Keene.	105				
***Laconia	270				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		Elmira ^N	1,100	**Oneonta	250
Sussex-Warren counties	4,600	Fleischmanns.	115	Orange County . .	8,950
Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		Geneva.	300	Oswego	100
Trenton ^N	8,500	Glens Falls ^N	800	Pawling	105
Union County ^N . . .	30,000	***Gloversville	535	Plattsburg	275
Vineland ^N	2,450	***Herkimer	185	Port Jervis (also incl. in Orange County total)	560
Wayne (incl. in Passaic County)		Highland Falls (incl. in Orange County)		Potsdam.	250
West Orange (incl. in Essex County)		Hudson	470	*Poughkeepsie. . .	6,500
Wildwood	425	*Ithaca.	1,250	**Rochester. . . .	23,000
Willingboro (incl. in Cherry Hill total)		Jamestown	185	Rockland County	60,000
NEW MEXICO		Kingston ^N	4,500	Rome	205
*Albuquerque . . .	4,500	Lake George (incl. in Glens Falls total)		Saratoga Springs. .	500
Las Cruces.	525	Liberty (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	2,100	**Schenectady. . .	5,400
Los Alamos.	250	***Massena	140	***Sharon Springs .	165
Santa Fe	900	Middletown (incl. in Orange County)		South Fallsburg (incl. also in Sullivan County total)	1,100
NEW YORK		Monroe (incl. in Orange County)		Sullivan County .	7,425
*Albany.	12,000	Monticello (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	2,400	Syracuse ^N	9,000
Amenia	140		2,400	Troy area.	900
Amsterdam	450	New York Metro area ^N	1,718,000	Utica ^N	2,000
***Auburn	315	Bronx.	85,000	Walden (incl. in Orange County)	
***Batavia.	165	Brooklyn	429,000	Watertown.	170
Beacon (incl. in Dutchess County)		Manhattan.	282,000	NORTH CAROLINA	
*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	3,000	Queens.	329,000	Asheville ^N	2,100
Brewster (also incl. in Danbury, Conn.) .	300	Staten Island. . .	34,000	**Chapel Hill-Durham	2,400
*Buffalo	18,500	Nassau County	320,000	Charlotte ^N	4,000
Canandaigua (incl. in Geneva total)		Suffolk County	112,000	*Fayetteville	500
Catskill	200	Westchester County	127,000	Gastonia	240
***Corning	125	New Paltz	150	Goldsboro	120
Cortland	440	Newark (incl. in Geneva total)		*Greensboro	2,700
Dunkirk.	120	Newburgh (incl. in Orange County)		Greenville	300
Ellenville	1,600	Niagara Falls. . . .	425	Hendersonville . .	135
		***Norwich.	120	**Hickory	100
		Olean	120	High Point (incl. in Greensboro total)	
				Raleigh	1,375
				Whiteville Zone ^N .	160

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Wilmington	500	OKLAHOMA		**Harrisburg	6,500
Winston-Salem	440	Norman (also incl. in Oklahoma City total)	350	Hazleton area	425
NORTH DAKOTA		**Oklahoma City	2,300	Homestead (incl. in Pittsburgh total)	
Fargo	500	*Tulsa	2,750	Indiana	135
Grand Forks	130			Jeanette (incl. in Greensburg total)	
OHIO		OREGON		Johnstown	410
Akron	6,000	*Corvallis	240	***Kittanning	175
Athens	100	Eugene	2,300	*Lancaster	2,100
Bowling Green (also incl. in Toledo total)	120	**Medford	500	*Lebanon	400
**Canton	2,500	Portland	9,000	Lewisburg	125
Cincinnati ^N	22,000	***Salem	250	Lock Haven (incl. in Williamsport total)	
**Cleveland	70,000	PENNSYLVANIA		McKeesport (incl. in Pittsburgh total)	
*Columbus	15,000	Allentown	5,000	Monessen (incl. in Pittsburgh total)	
Dayton	6,000	*Altoona	520	*Mt. Pleasant	120
East Liverpool	200	Ambridge ^N	350	New Castle	350
Elyria	250	Beaver Falls (incl. in Upper Beaver County)		New Kensington	380
Fremont (incl. in Sandusky total)		Bethlehem	810	Norristown (incl. in Philadelphia total)	
Hamilton	560	*Bradford	120	**Oil City	145
*Lima	365	***Brownsville	100	Oxford-Kennett Square (incl. in Chester County)	
Lorain	600	*Butler	300	Philadelphia area ^N	250,000
***Mansfield	600	**Chambersburg	470	Phoenixville (incl. in Chester County)	
***Marion	150	Chester (incl. in Phila. total)		Pike County	150
Middletown	150	Chester County (also incl. in Phila. total)	4,000	Pittsburgh ^N	45,000
New Philadelphia (incl. in Canton total)		Coatesville (incl. in Chester County total)		Pottstown	700
Newark	105	*Connellsville	110	***Pottsville	500
Norwalk (incl. in Sandusky total)		Delaware Valley (Lower Bucks County) ^N	14,500	*Reading	2,800
Oberlin (incl. in Elyria total)		***Donora (incl. in Pittsburgh total)		***Sayre	100
**Sandusky	130	Easton area	1,200	*Scranton	3,200
Springfield	250	*Erie	800	Sharon (also incl. in Youngstown, Ohio total)	260
*Steubenville	165	Farrell (incl. in Sharon total)		State College	550
Toledo ^N	6,300	Ford City (incl. in Kittanning total)		Stroudsburg	410
Warren (also incl. in Youngstown total)		Greensburg (also incl. in Pittsburgh total)	425	Sunbury	120
.	400				
Wooster	125				
Youngstown ^N	4,500				
***Zanesville	350				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Tamaqua (incl. in Hazleton total)		Jackson	100	Wharton	170
Uniontown	290	Johnson City	210	Wichita Falls	260
Upper Beaver County	200	Kingsport (incl. in Johnson city total)		UTAH	
**Washington (also incl. in Pittsburgh total)	250	Knoxville	1,350	Ogden	100
Wayne County	210	Memphis	10,000	*Salt Lake City	2,350
Waynesburg (incl. in Washington total)		Nashville	5,450	VERMONT	
West Chester (also incl. in Chester County)	300	Oak Ridge	240	Bennington	100
Wilkes-Barre ^N	4,000	TEXAS		Brattleboro	150
**Williamsport	415	Amarillo ^N	190	**Burlington	3,000
York	1,600	*Austin	5,000	Montpelier-Barre	500
RHODE ISLAND		Baytown	300	Newport (incl. in St. Johnsbury total)	
Providence (incl. rest of state)	17,500	Beaumont	800	Rutland	450
SOUTH CAROLINA		*Brownsville	325	**St. Johnsbury	100
*Charleston	3,500	College Station	400	VIRGINIA	
**Columbia	2,000	*Corpus Christi	1,400	Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington, & Fairfax counties)	35,100
Florence	210	**Dallas	24,500	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria total)	
Georgetown (incl. in Myrtle Beach total)		De Witt County ^N	150	Blacksburg	300
Greenville	800	El Paso	4,800	Charlottesville	950
Kingstree (incl. in Sumter total)		*Ft. Worth	4,100	Chesapeake (incl. in Norfolk total)	
**Myrtle Beach	425	Galveston	800	Danville	180
***Orangeburg County	105	Harlingen (incl. in Brownsville total)		Fredericksburg	140
Rock Hill (incl. in Charlotte, N.C. total)		**Houston	42,000	Hampton (incl. in Newport News)	
*Spartanburg	320	Kilgore (incl. in Longview total)		Harrisonburg (incl. in Staunton total)	
Sumter ^N	175	Laredo	420	**Hopewell	140
SOUTH DAKOTA		Longview	200	Lynchburg	275
Sioux Falls	115	***Lubbock	350	**Martinsville	130
TENNESSEE		Lufkin (incl. in Longview total)		Newport News (incl. Hampton) ^N	2,500
Bristol (incl. in Johnson City total)		Marshall (incl. in Longview total)		Norfolk (incl. Virginia Beach)	15,000
Chattanooga	2,000	*McAllen	475	Petersburg	740
		Midland-Odessa	150	Portsmouth-Suffolk (also incl. in Norfolk total)	1,100
		Paris (incl. in Sherman-Denison total)			
		Port Arthur	260		
		San Angelo	100		
		*San Antonio	9,000		
		Sherman-Denison	125		
		Tyler	450		
		Waco ^N	500		

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Radford (incl. in Blacksburg total)		Tri Cities ^N	240	*Kenosha	200
Richmond ^N	8,000	Vancouver (incl. in Portland total)		LaCrosse	150
Roanoke	1,050			*Madison	4,500
Staunton ^N	375			Milwaukee ^N	30,000
Williamsburg (incl. in Newport News total)		WEST VIRGINIA		Oshkosh	150
Winchester ^N	145	Bluefield-Princeton	250	*Racine	375
WASHINGTON		*Charleston	1,025	Sheboygan	190
***Bellingham	120	***Clarksburg	205	Superior (also incl. in Duluth total)	
Longview-Kelso (incl. in Portland, Ore. total)		Huntington ^N	380		100
***Olympia	145	Morgantown	200	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee total)	
Pullman (incl. in Moscow, Idaho total)		***Parkersburg	155	Wausau ^N	240
*Seattle ^N	19,500	***Weirton	150		
Spokane	1,000	**Wheeling	500	WYOMING	
*Tacoma	1,100			Casper	100
		WISCONSIN		Cheyenne	230
		Appleton	250	Laramie (incl. in Cheyenne total)	
		Beloit	120		
		Green Bay	260		

Notes

CALIFORNIA

Long Beach—includes in L.A. County, Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rosmoor, and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County, Los Alamitas, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.

Palm Springs—includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.

Pomona Valley—includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.

Sacramento—includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.

San Francisco Bay area—North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

COLORADO

Denver—includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Stratford, and part of Milford.

Danbury—includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, and part of Wilton; also includes Brewster and Goldens Bridge in New York.

Hartford—includes most of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Ellington, and Tolland in Tolland County.

Lower Middlesex County—includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook. Portion of this area also included in New London total.

New Haven—includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, and Cheshire.

New London—includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Lower Middlesex County and part of Windham County.

Norwalk—includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, part of Darien, part of New Canaan, and part of Wilton.

Valley Area—includes Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Oxford, Seymour, and Beacon Falls.

Waterbury—includes Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville, and Woodbury.

DELAWARE

Dover—includes most of central and southern Delaware.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Greater Washington—includes Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Arlington County, Fairfax County, Falls Church, and Alexandria in Virginia.

FLORIDA

Ft. Lauderdale—includes Ft. Lauderdale, Pompano Beach, Deerfield Beach, Tamarac, Margate, and other towns in northern Broward County.

Hollywood—includes Hollywood, Hallandale, Dania, Davie, Pembroke, and other towns in southern Broward County.

Orlando—includes all of Orange and Seminole counties, and part of Lake County.

GEORGIA

Augusta—includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond Counties and part of Aiken County, South Carolina.

ILLINOIS

Elgin—includes Northern Kane County, Southern McHenry County, and western edge of Cook County.

Quad Cities—includes Rock Island, Moline (Ill.), Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).

Rockford—includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.

Southern Illinois—includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville, adjacent western portion of Kentucky, and adjacent portion of southeastern Missouri.

INDIANA

Lafayette—includes Clinton, Montgomery, and Tippecanoe counties.

Northwest Indiana—includes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

South Bend—includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties and part of Berrien County, Mich.

KANSAS

Wichita—includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russel, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

Lexington—includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamin counties.

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge—includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascension, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pt. Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.

South Central—includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, and Opelousus.

MAINE

Southern Maine—includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MARYLAND

Easton Park Area—includes towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, and Talbot counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

Andover—includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, Dracut, and town of Salem, New Hampshire.

Boston Metropolitan Region—includes 14 towns in Essex County, 34 towns in Middlesex County, 21 towns in Norfolk County, 15 Towns in Plymouth County, 1 town in Bristol County, and all of Suffolk County.

Framingham—includes Maynard, Stow, Hudson, Marlborough, Framingham, Southborough, Ashland, Hopkinton, Holliston, Milford, Medway, Millis, Medfield, Billingham, and Franklin. Portion also included in Boston total.

Lynn—includes Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Portion also included in Boston total.

New Bedford—includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoisett.

Springfield—includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agwam, and West Springfield.

Worcester—includes Worcester, Northborough, Westborough, Shrewsbury, Boylston, West Boylston, Holden, Paxton, Leicester, Auburn, Millbury, and, Sutton.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant—includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

NEBRASKA

Omaha—includes Douglas and Sarpy counties. Also includes Pottawatomie County, Iowa.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia—includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

Manchester—includes Manchester, Hookset, Merrimac, Amherst, Goffstown, Auburn, Derry, and Londonderry.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill—includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County—East Essex includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark, and Nutley in Essex County and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, and West Caldwell. South Essex includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills, and South Orange in Essex County and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County—includes in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

Northeastern N.J.—includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, and Union counties.

North Hudson County—includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

Passaic County—includes all towns in Passaic County. Previous estimates for North Jersey have been distributed between Passaic, Bergen, and Morris counties.

Somerset County—includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County.

Trenton—includes most of Mercer County.

Union County—includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland—includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

NEW YORK

Elmira—includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties. Also includes Tioga and Bradford counties in Pennsylvania.

Glens Falls—includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston—includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York Metropolitan Area—includes the 5 boroughs of New York City, Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For a total Jewish population of the New York Metropoli-

tan Region, include southwestern Connecticut, Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties in New York and northeastern New Jersey.

Syracuse—includes Onondaga County, Western Madison County, and most of Oswego County.

Utica—Southeastern third of Oneida County.

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville—includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison County.

Charlotte—includes Mecklenberg County. Also includes Lancaster and York counties in South Carolina.

Whiteville Zone—includes Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw, and Loris, S. Carolina.

OHIO

Cincinnati—includes Hamilton County. Also includes Boone, Campbell, and Kenton counties in Kentucky.

Toledo—includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties. Also includes Monroe and Lenawee Counties, Michigan.

Youngstown—includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties. Also includes Mercer County, Pennsylvania.

PENNSYLVANIA

Ambridge—includes lower Beaver County and adjacent areas of Allegheny County.

Delaware Valley—includes Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pennel, Warrington, Yardley, Richboro, Feasterville, Middletown, Southampton, and Holland.

Philadelphia—includes Philadelphia City, Montgomery, Delaware County, and central and upper Bucks County. For a total Jewish population of the Philadelphia Metropolitan Region, please include lower Bucks County, Chester County, and Cherry Hill area of New Jersey.

Pittsburgh—includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, Westmoreland, and Beaver counties.

Wilkes-Barre—includes all of Lucerne County except southern portion, which is included in Hazleton totals.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter—includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

TEXAS

Amarillo—includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

De Witt County—includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Baca counties.

Houston—includes Harris, Montgomery, and Ft. Bend counties and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

Waco—includes Mclellan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

VIRGINIA

Newport News—includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County, and Poquosson County.

Richmond—includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton—includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenendoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland counties.

Winchester—includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clark, and Warren counties, Virginia, and Hardy and Jefferson counties, West Virginia.

WASHINGTON

Seattle—includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties.

Tri Cities—includes Pasco, Richland, Kennewick, and Yakima.

WEST VIRGINIA

Huntington—includes nearby towns in Ohio and Kentucky.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee—includes Milwaukee County, Eastern Waukesha County, and Southern Ozaukee County.

Wasau—includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhinelander.